

Teichmüller theory : quantization and relations with physics

April 15-19 2013

Erwin Schrödinger Institute, Vienna

**Organized by: Louis Funar, Athanase Papadopoulos
and Bob Penner**

1 Summary

The conference took place at the Erwin Schrödinger International Institute for Mathematical Physics in Vienna, from April 5 to 19, 2013. It was part of a 3-month activity at the institute, whose subject is Teichmüller theory and its interactions with physics. The subject of the conference was “Teichmüller theory : quantization and relations with physics”. There were 14 talks that covered the recent advances in the theory. The talks were given by the main specialists in the field. In addition to the talks there was a series of advanced lectures by Rinat Kashaev on quantization of Teichmüller space and relations with physics. The conference was attended by more than 45 persons, and among them about 20 people were funded in part from the ESF program ITGP. The participants came from several countries from Europe, Asia and America.

2 Description of the scientific content of and discussion at the event

The conference covered the major recent advances in Teichmüller theory and its interactions with physics, including quantization of Teichmüller theory, clusters, quantum symmetry, Feynman diagrams, TQFT, and Liouville theories. The following is a list of the major subjects presented and discussed at the conference:

1. Ideal triangulations of the Milnor fibers of plane curve singularities and the variation of the corresponding complex structure.

2. The study of the shape of the subset of moduli space consisting of surfaces whose systoles fill by using combinatorial methods and an appropriate graph.
3. Classical and semiclassical TQFTs.
4. Infinite symmetric group, their relation with the universal Teichmüller theory, topological field theories, and Feynmann diagrams.
5. Representations of mapping class groups, from TQFT and from the Goldman-Turaev algebra point of views. The infinitesimal version of the Dehn-Nielsen theorem
6. Tropical geometry.
7. Quantum continued fractions.
8. Quantization of Teichmüller space via mirror symmetry.
9. Generalizations of higher Teichmüller theory (a.k.a. the study of framed flat $SL(K)$ connections on punctured surfaces) to 3- and higher-dimensional manifolds with boundary.
10. Ptolemy-Thompson groups. The Funar-Sergiescu computation of the central extension of the Ptolemy-Thompson group. Relation with the Kashaev quantization of the universal Teichmüller space and with the relative abelianization of the braided Ptolemy-Thompon group of Funar and Kapoudjian.
11. Thurston's gluing equations in $PGL(n, \mathbb{C})$ and applications to quantum topology, including the duality between the shape coordinates and the Ptolemy coordinates of Garoufalidis-Thurston-Zickert. The shape coordinates and Ptolemy coordinates as 3-dimensional analogues of the X- and A-coordinates on higher Teichmüller spaces due to Fock and Goncharov.
12. algorithms for countingt intersections of normal curves and a matrix presentation of mapping class groups.
13. Quantum symmetry and homological representations of braid groups

The series of lectures by Kashaev were on quantum Teichmüller theory. The specific content was the following: [1] Groupoid of ideal triangulations of punctured surfaces; [2] Penner's coordinates in the decorated Teichmüller

space; [3] Ratio coordinates; [4] Quantization and Faddeev's quantum dilogarithm; [6] Length spectrum of simple closed curves; [7] 3-dimensional symmetries and dihedral angles; [8] Partition functions on shaped triangulations; [9] Quasi-classical behavior and hyperbolic volume.

Each lecture was followed by a discussion, and each afternoon several discussions were held at the ESI about the days' lectures and about the whole subject.

3 Assessment of the results and impact of the event on the future direction of the field

This encounter between mathematicians working in different aspects on Teichmüller theory (geometric, algebro-geometric and analytic) was very important in terms of exchanging ideas and establishing new contacts between these mathematicians. The speakers at the conference were first-rate mathematicians, and they presented in a comprehensive way important new contributions to the subject. Many young mathematicians were present, and they all learned a lot by participating to that conference.

The atmosphere during the conference was very good in terms of willingness to learn and to exchange new ideas. Several new collaborations were born during this conference. The conference took place at the beginning of the three-month special period on Teichmüller theory at ESI Vienna and several people, at the end of the conference, decided to come back to ESI a few weeks later during the program, in order to continue collaborations which started during the conference. In the attendance there were also several PhD students, from Europe, Asia and America. Although some of the advanced lectures were difficult for them to follow, the students have certainly gained some experience and new ideas and they learned what are the most active problems in the area. It was also the occasion for them to encounter several mathematicians from all over the world and to discuss with them about their work. The contacts they made will be very helpful for them when they will be looking for a job.

4 Final program

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All lectures take place in the ESI Boltzmann Lecture Hall

- **Monday, April 15, 2013**

08:45 – 10 Registration

10:00 – 11:00 Yurii Neretin

Infinite symmetric group, checker topological field theories, and Feynmann diagrams

11:00 – 11:20 Coffee break

11:20 – 12:20

Gregor Masbaum

TQFT and modular representations of mapping class groups

12:30 – 14:00 lunch break

- **Tuesday, April 16, 2013**

09:00 – 10:00 Bob Penner

Quantum continued fractions

10:00 – 10:20 Coffee break

10:20 – 11:20 Sergei Gukov

Quantization of Teichmuller space via mirror symmetry

11:30 – 12:30 Ivan Dynnikov

An algorithm to count intersections of normal curves and a matrix presentation of mapping class groups

¹The conference is partially funded by the ESI (University of Vienna), ITGP (ESF), the GEAR network (NSF) and JSPS (Japan).

12:30 – 14:00 lunch break

14:00 – 15:00 Rinat Kashaev

Lecture I

• **Wednesday, April 17, 2013**

09:00 – 10:00

Tudor Dimofte

K-decompositions and framed flat connections on 3-manifolds

10:00 – 10:20 Coffee break

10:20 – 11:20 Nariya Kawazumi

An infinitesimal version of the Dehn-Nielsen theorem

11:30 – 12:30 Hyun Kyu Kim

The dilogarithmic central extension of the Ptolemy-Thompson group via the Kashaev quantization of the universal Teichmüller space

12:20 – 14:00 lunch break

14:00 – 15:00 Rinat Kashaev

Lecture II

• **Thursday, April 18, 2013**

09:00 – 10:00 Nicolai Reshetikhin

Semiclassical topological quantum field theories

10:00 – 10:20 Coffee break

10:20 – 11:20

Joergen Andersen

Mapping class group invariant unitarity of Hitchin connection

11:30 – 12:30 Christian Zickert

Thurston's gluing equations for $PGL(n, C)$

12:30 – 14:00 lunch break

14:00 – 15:00 Rinat Kashaev

Lecture III

- **Friday, April 19, 2013**

09:00 – 10:00

Julien Roger

Quantum Teichmueller theory at a root of unity

10:00 – 10:20

Coffee Break

10:20 – 11:20 Francesco Costantino

On an analytic family of representations of mapping class groups

11:30 – 12:30 Toshitake Kohno

Quantum symmetry in homological representations of braid groups

12:30 – 14:00 lunch break

14:00 – 15:00 Rinat Kashaev

Lecture IV

5 List of registered participants

Toshiyuki Akita, Joergen Ellegaard Andersen, Stephane Baseilhac, Francesco Costantino, Tudor Dimofte, Ivan A. Dynnikov, Michihiko Fujii, Louis Funar, Sourav Ghosh, Sergei Gukov, Rinat Kashaev, Nariya Kawazumi, Hyun Kyu Kim, Teruaki Kitano, Alexander Klyachko, Hiroki Kodama, Toshitake Kohno, Julien Marche, Gregor Masbaum, Gabriele Mondello, Yurii Neretin, Athanase Papadopoulos, Robert Penner, Wolfgang Pitsch, Romain Ponchon, Nikolai Reshetikhin, Julien Roger, Adam Sikora, Jeremy Toulisse, Barbara Tumpach, Binbin Xu, Tian Yang, Christian Zickert.