Higher Education and Social Change (EuroHESC)

EuroHESC (Higher Education and Social Change) is a programme of interdisciplinary comparative research into the changing relationship between higher education and society. It will involve the development of theories and hypotheses about this relationship and the factors which influence it and will also address methodological issues of comparative research in the field (e.g. data comparability, the combination of quantitative and qualitative research, and different levels of analysis).

EuroHESC is an outcome of the recent ESF Forward Look: Higher Education Looking Forward, which sought to relate the study of higher education to more general conceptual frameworks such as human capital theory, theories of power, inequality and social exclusion, organisational theory and new public management. The EuroHESC programme is consequently premised on the need to interpret and explain the relationships between contemporary socio-economic changes and transformations and the changes and transformations occurring within higher education institutions and academia. The larger questions to be addressed concern the relationship between higher education and the creation and development of so-called ‘knowledge societies’, the role of higher education in addressing issues of equity and social justice (and increasingly its role in relation to social integration and social cohesion), and the relationship of higher education to processes of globalisation (including migration patterns and the impact of new technologies). From a wider social science perspective, higher education and research is also an important arena through which processes and developments in new public management, marketisation and consumerism, globalisation and the changing role of the state can be explored.

EuroHESC will thereby help to place higher education research firmly into its social and cultural context, with a research agenda of relevance not only to scientists, but also to policy makers and practitioners.
List of funded Collaborative Research Projects (CRPs)

Re-Structuring Higher Education and Scientific Innovation (RHESI): the consequences of changes in authority relations for the direction and organisation of research (DFG, NWO, SNF, VR)

The aim of this project is to find out how the changing governance of public science systems and higher education systems is altering key features of scientific innovation, particularly the selection of research goals and the evaluation and integration of results.

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The Academic Profession in Europe: responses to societal challenges (EUROAC) (CNCSIS, DFG, FWF, IRCHSS, NZZ, SNF)

The aim of this CRP is to establish how the academic profession perceives, interprets and “digests” recent changes in its societal environment and the organisational fabric of higher education systems. As regards the former, attention will be paid notably to the growing relevance of knowledge, diversification and internationalisation. For the latter, groups of Individual Projects will explore the impact of changes in government, management and evaluation, changing academic career settings, and professionalisation, both within academic roles and through modes of interaction and division of labour between new higher education professionals and the academic profession.

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Change in Networks, Higher Education and Knowledge Societies (CINHEKS)  
(AKA, DFG, FCT, ESRC, NSF)

This project will analyse how higher education institutions (HEIs) are networked within distinct knowledge societies in Europe, the USA and Japan. The study will illuminate the nature of linkages between academics, HEIs and crucial actors within the dynamics of knowledge production in these regions. The objectives of CINHEKS are based on the juxtaposition of historically distinct societies, global policy debates and conceptually defined empirical data, chosen to reveal their key similarities or differences. These objectives are:

• The historical analysis of key features shaping and explaining contextual differences underlying present patterns of knowledge production.
• The analysis of policy discourse explaining how nation states and regions have understood and promoted the development of knowledge transfer and use.
• Empirical studies based on institutional case studies and surveys explaining the way in which basic units, HEIs and academics are networked in distinct knowledge societies.

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Transforming Universities in Europe (TRUE)  
(DFG, ESRC, FCT, NWO, RCN, SNF)

The aim of TRUE is to clarify how steering and governance have affected organisational characteristics of higher education institutions (HEIs) and how this has affected the differentiation of the European higher education landscape. The transformation will be analysed by means of three perspectives: 1) universalism assumes that universities are specific organisations; 2) instrumentalism assumes that universities are just like any kind of organisation; and 3) institutionalism assumes that the crucial question is the fit between the norms and values of universities and reformers. The CRP focuses on three interrelated themes: governance and steering, organisational change and the higher education landscape.

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Dr. Emanuela Reale  
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The aim of the European Collaborative Research (EUROCORES) Scheme is to enable researchers in different European countries to develop collaboration and scientific synergy in areas where European scale and scope are required to reach the critical mass necessary for top-class science in a global context. The scheme provides a flexible framework which allows national basic research funding and performing organisations to join forces to support excellent European research in and across all scientific areas. Until the end of 2008, scientific coordination and networking were funded through the EC FP6 Programme, under contract No. ERAS-CT-2003-980409. As of 2009, the National Funding Organisations provide the funding for the scientific coordination and networking in addition to the research funding.

www.esf.org/eurocores

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Austrian Science Fund, Austria

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The National Foundation of Science, Higher Education and Technological Development of the Republic of Croatia, Croatia

Suomen Akatemia/Finlands Akademi (AKA)
Academy of Finland, Finland

Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DGF)
German Research Foundation, Germany

An Chomhairle um Thaighde sna Dána agus sna hEolaiochtaí Sóisialta (IRCHSS)
Irish Research Council for the Humanities and Social Sciences, Ireland

Nederlandse Organisatie voor Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek (NWO)
Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research, The Netherlands

Norges Forskningsråd (RCN)
Research Council of Norway, Norway

Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia (FCT)
Foundation for Science and Technology, Portugal

Consiliul National al Cercetării Stiintifice din Invatamantul Superior (CNCSIS)
National University Research Council, Romania

Vetenskapsrådet (VR)
Swedish Research Council, Sweden

Schweizerischer Nationalfonds (SNF)
Swiss National Science Foundation, Switzerland

Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC),
United Kingdom

National Science Foundation (NSF),
United States
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