Higher education institutions are being subjected to a variety of pressures that seek, primarily, to enhance higher education’s contribution to the successful creation of so-called ‘knowledge societies’, together with, and receiving only slightly less emphasis, the achievement of greater equity and social justice. This Forward Look will examine the relevant higher education research literature in terms of its underlying conceptual approaches and empirical findings across a number of selected sub-themes in order to derive a future research agenda that will address scientific questions of long term strategic concern to the future of higher education.

All European countries are witnessing rapid changes to, and expansion of, their higher education systems and institutions. These changes have been accompanied by policy interventions at institutional, national and international levels which have challenged traditional academic cultures and relationships while bringing new social dynamics to higher education systems and institutions. These developments have produced a substantial research literature, much of it policy driven and relatively narrowly focused. The aim of this Forward Look is to examine this literature in terms of its underlying conceptual approaches and empirical findings across a number of selected sub-themes in order to derive a future research agenda that will address scientific questions of long term strategic concern to the future of higher education.

Reshaping higher education systems has become a topical question across Europe and this, in turn, is raising issues and research questions concerning, not least, its role, functions and outcomes. Higher education is expected to actively contribute to the reinforcement of national and regional competitiveness within the global knowledge economy, while its educational missions are being required to foster both excellence and democracy. In other words, increasing expectations and even contradictory demands are being made of higher education. An examination of the resulting tensions lies at the heart of this Forward Look.

The higher education research literature will be explored by the Forward Look through the examination of five related themes:

1. Higher education and the needs of the knowledge society;
2. Higher education and the achievement of equity and social justice;
3. Higher education and its communities: interconnections and interdependencies;
4. Steering and governance of higher education;
5. Differentiation and diversity of institutional forms and professional roles.

Workshops are being organised on each of these themes. At each of the workshops, a ‘state of the art’ review of research on the relevant theme will be presented for critique by a small group of scholars in the field. These theme papers will then be revised and synthesised for presentation to broader groups of scholars and policy makers at conferences during 2007.

ESF Forward Looks

ESF Forward Looks provide medium to long-term authoritative visions on science perspectives in broad areas of research bringing together ESF Member Organisations, other research organisations and the scientific community in creative interaction. Forward Look reports and other outputs such as ESF Policy Briefings assist policy makers and researchers in defining optimal research agendas and setting priorities. Quality assurance mechanisms, based on peer review where appropriate, are applied at every stage of the development and delivery of a Forward Look to ensure its credibility and impact.

www.esf.org/flooks
Timeline of activities

- **4 April 2006** - Strasbourg, France
  Organising Committee meeting.
- **11-12 September 2006** - Kassel, Germany
  Workshop 1: Discussion and critique of initial drafts of overview papers on themes 2 and 5
  Organising Committee meeting.
- **24 November 2006** - Helsinki, Finland
  Workshop 2: Discussion and critique of overview paper on theme 1.
- **18-20 January 2007** - Paris, France
  Workshop 3: Discussion and critique of overview papers on themes 3 and 4.
  Organising Committee meeting.
- **15-16 March 2007** (tbc) - Brussels, Belgium
  Interim Conference: Discussion of the five overview papers with policy-makers and researchers in the field and development of research agenda.
- **Autumn 2007** - London, UK
  Final conference: Discussion of research agenda with key policy bodies and researchers.
- **End 2007**
  The final report will be released.

Organising Committee

**Professor John Brennan (Chair)**
Centre for Higher Education Research and Information, The Open University, London, UK
Email: j.l.brennan@open.ac.uk

**Professor Luca Codignola (SCH Rapporteur)**
Università di Genova,
Centro di Ricerca in Studi Canadesi e Colombiani (Research Centre in Canadian Studies and the Age of European Expansion), Genova, Italy
Email: codignol@unige.it

**Dr. Jürgen Enders**
Center for Higher Education Policy Studies (CHEPS), Universiteit Twente, Enschede, Netherlands
Email: j.enders@utwente.nl

**Dr. Christine Musselin**
Centre de Sociologie des Organisations, RNSP-CNRS, Paris, France
Email: c.musselin@cso.cnrs.fr

**Professor Manfred Prenzel (SCSS Rapporteur)**
Leibniz-Institut für die Pädagogik der Naturwissenschaften (IPN), Universität Kiel, Kiel, Germany
Email: prenzel@ipn.uni-kiel.de

**Professor Ulrich Teichler**
Universität Kassel, Wissenschaftliches Zentrum für Berufs- und Hochschulforschung, Kassel, Germany
Email: teichler@uni-kassel.de

**Professor Jussi Välimaa**
Institute for Educational Research, University of Jyväskylä, Finland
Email: jussi.vaimaa@ktl.jyu.fi

**Project Officer:**
Tarla Shah
Centre for Higher Education Research and Information
The Open University
44 Bedford Row
London WC1R 4
United Kingdom
Tel: +44 20 7447 2562
Fax: +44 20 7447 2556
Email: T.Shah@open.ac.uk

Joint activity between the Standing Committee for the Humanities (SCH) and the Standing Committee for the Social Sciences (SCSS).

Liaison

**Dr. Henk Stronkhorst**
ESF Forward Look Coordinator

**Ms. Rhona Heywood**
Administration

**Social Sciences Unit (SCSS)**
European Science Foundation
1 quai Leslay-Marnésia
BP 90015
67080 Strasbourg cedex
France
Tel: +33 (0)3 88 76 71 31
Fax: +33 (0)3 88 37 05 32
Email: helf@esf.org

For the latest information on this Forward Look consult the following website: www.esf.org/helf